

Format

```

0002      version ==      2
0000      revision==      0
                .pabs
                .phex

;
;           Update History
;
;   Version 2.0 - (7/29)   Escape can be used for
;                           program restart. See CONIN.
;                           Head step delay lengthened to
;                           15ms. Head load delay of 50ms
;                           inserted in ONMOTOR routine.
;                           I/O errors do not terminate
;                           the program anymore.
;                           Conditional assembly for
;                           testing (TFORMAT) installed.
;                           Floppy buffer is printed to
;                           console if IO error occurs
;                           under TFORMAT.
;
;-----
; Data and address definitions:
;
000D      cr      =      0Dh      ; <return>
000A      lf      =      0Ah      ; <linefeed>
0047      usern0 =      47h      ; Network user number
0004      drivno =      04h      ; Currently selected drive num
0016      onprecmp=      22      ; turn on pre-compensation
003B      maxprec =      59      ; turn off S/L bit
0900      stepset =      900h     ; head step settle time = 15ms
1E00      loadset =      1E00h    ; head load settle time = 50ms
0000      RxRDY  =      0        ; receiver ready bit
0002      TxRDY  =      2        ; transmitter ready bit
0001      WBOOT  =      1        ; for bios calls
;
; Port definitions:
;
003E      DMA    =      38h
002A      SIC1AC =      2Ah      ; SIO-1 channel A, control
0028      SIO1AD =      28h      ; SIO-1 channel A, data -port 0
0008      PIOAD  =      08h      ; PIO channel A, data
0009      PIOBD  =      09h      ; PIO channel B, data
0018      FLCP   =      18h      ; Floppy DMA channel
0010      FLCPSR =      10h      ; Floppy status register
0011      FLOPDR =      11h      ; Floppy data register
0003      SETMAP =      03h      ; Set memory map register
0003      STCPFIOP=      03h     ; Stop floppy controller

0001      TFMTflg =\ "
                Enter 0 for FCRMAT (interleaving sectors)
                1 for TFCRMAT (linear sectors) "
;-----
; Entry Points for ZDT
;

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```
0100          .loc      100h
0100      C3 0106      jmp      TEST
0103      C3 0142      jmp      START

0106      3A 0047      TEST:   lda      userno ; Make sure we're not on
0109      FE00          cpi      00h      ; a HiNet master.
010B      2035          jrnz     START ; We are not. Proceed
010D      21 0116      lxi      H,..NOG0msg
0110      CD 0441      call     prtmsg ; We are. Tell user.
0113      C3 0002      jmp      0      ; and boot.
0116          ..NOG0msg:
0116      0D0A464F524D .ascii  [cr][lf]'FORMAT cannot be used on a
0133      48694E657420 .asciz  'HiNet master.'

0142      31 0620      START:  lxi      sp,stack; Set up our stack
0145      2A 0001      lhld    WBOCT ; use interrupt vector in bios
0148      2E00          mvi     L,0      ; where cold boot was
014A      36C7          mvi     M,DMAdone&0FFh ; low
014C      23            inx     H
014D      3603          mvi     M,(DMAdone>8) & 0FFh ; then high
014F      CD 01D5      call    FORMAT ; format the disk(s)
0152      C3 0495      jmp     EXIT   ; and warm boot.
```

```

;-----
; Home selected disk drive to track 0
0155 HOME:
0155 3E00 mvi A,0 ; current track now zero
0157 32 04EC sta curTRK
015A 21 04F4 lxi H,homeFLOP+1 ; point to drive number
015D 1845 jmptr seek ; share code with SETTRK
;-----
; Select disk drive
015F SELDSK:
015F 21 017F lxi H,DEVqst ; ask which disk
0162 CD 0441 call PRTMSG
0165 CD 047C call CCNIN ; get the answer
0168 FE03 cpi 03h ; check for cntrl-C
016A CA 0495 jz EXIT ; Prepare to EXIT if CTRL C
016D 4F mov C,A
016E CD 048D call CONOUT ; echo it
0171 D630 sui '0'
0173 FA 015F jm SELDSK
0176 FE08 cpi 8
0178 F2 015F jp SELDSK
017B 32 04EB sta curDSK
017E C9 ret
017F 0D0A0A456E74 DEVqst: .asciz [cr][lf][lf]'Enter Disk Number (0-7): '
;-----
; Set track
019C SETTRK:
019C 3A 04EC lda curTRK ; get current track
019F 21 04F8 lxi H,seekFLOP+2 ; point to track number
01A2 77 mov M,A ; store into command
01A3 2B dcx H
;
; Seek a track (used by SETTRK and HOME)
01A4 seek:
01A4 3A 04EB lda curDSK ; get current disk
01A7 77 mov M,A ; store into command
01A8 2B dcx H
01A9 CD 04CF call onMOTOR ; turn on the drive motor
01AC 54 reseek: mov D,H ; save ptr to seek command
01AD 5D mov E,L
01AE CD 04A7 call COMMAND ; seek
01B1 21 04FA sense: lxi H,IsenseFLOP
01B4 CD 04A7 call COMMAND ; sense interrupt status
01B7 CD 04B7 call RESULT
01BA 62 mov H,D ; restore ptr to seek command
01BB 6B mov L,E
01BC 3A 04FE lda resbuf ; get first result byte
01BF CB5F bit 3,A ; check ready bit
01C1 20E9 jrnz reseek ; jump if not ready
01C3 CB6F bit 5,A ; mask out top 2 bits
01C5 28EA jrz sense ; loop until seek completed
01C7 E6D0 ani 0D0h
01C9 C4 03E3 cnz IOERR
01CC 01 0900 lxi B,stepset; delay 10 ms for step settle
;-----

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```
                ; Delay loop  
01CF  0B        DELAY:  dcx    B  
01D0  78        mov     A,F  
01D1  B1        ora     C  
01D2  20FB     jrnz   DELAY  
01D4  C9        ret
```

```

;-----
; Format the entire disk single or double density
;
01D5          FORMAT:
01D5          21 0220          lxi      H,FORMstr ; print start-up message
01D8          CD 0441          call     PRTMSG
01DB          CD 015F          ..form: call    SELDSK  ; ask which disk
01DE          C8              rz          ; return if cntrl-C
01DF          CD 0286          call     ASKDEN  ; ask what density
01E2          CD 02D3          call     WAITCR  ; wait for return
01E5          CD 0155          call     HOME   ; recalibrate the disk drive
01E8          1600            mvi     D,0     ; track 0 is single density
01EA          CD 0502          call     TABLIN  ; track 0 is linear
01ED          CD 0371          call     FORM1TK ; format the first track

01F0          CD 019C          ..1:   call    SETTRK  ; seek to next track
01F3          3A 04F2          lda     curDEN  ; rest of disk is specified
01F6          57              mov     D,A     ; density
01F7          FE00            cpi     0      ; single density is linear
01F9          2810            jrz     ..2
01FB          3A 04EC          lda     curTRK  ; so is track 1
01FE          FE01            cpi     1
0200          2809            jrz     ..2
0202          D5              push    D      ; save density
0203          3E04            mvi     A,4    ; set stagger for DD
                                .ife     TFMTflg, [
                                call     TABSTAG ; stagger table for FORMAT
                                ]

0205          CD 0302          .ife     TFMTflg-1, [
                                call     TABLIN  ; dont stagger for TFORMAT
                                ]

0208          D1              pop     D
0209          1803            jmpr   ..3
020B          CD 0302          ..2:   call    TABLIN  ; make table linear
020E          CD 0371          ..3:   call    FORM1TK ; format next track
0211          FE4E            cpi     78     ; all tracks formatted?
0213          20DB            jrnz   ..1     ; if not, loop
0215          21 0271          lxi     H,FORMdon ; say 'done'
0218          CD 0441          call     PRTMSG
021B          97              sub     A      ; A = 0
021C          D309            out    PICBD  ; unload the head
021E          1EBB            jmpr   ..form

0220          0D0A466C6F70 FORMstr:.ascii [cr][lf]'Floppy Disk'
022D          20544455354      .ife     TFMTflg-1, [.ascii " TEST " ]
0232          20466F726D61      .ascii  ' Format Program '
0242          322E              .byte   version+0','.
0244          3030              .byte   revision/10+0',revision@10+0'
0246          0D0A55736520 infomsg:.ascii [cr][lf]'Use ESC to restart,
025C          436F6E74726F      .asciz  'Control-C to abort.'

0271          0D0A464F524D FORMdon:.asciz [cr][lf]'FORMAT COMPLETED'[cr][lf]
;-----
; Ask what density
    
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0286          ASKDEN:
0286      21 02B6          lxi      H,DENqst ; set up message
0289      CD 0441          call     PRTMSG
028C      CD 047C          call     CONIN  ; get answer
028F      4F              mov     C,A
0290      CD 048D          call     CONOUT ; echo it
0293      FE73            cpi     's'      ; check for single
0295      2804            jrz     ..1
0297      FE53            cpi     'S'      ; check for single
0299      2006            jrnz    ..2
029B      3F00            ..1:   mvi     A,0      ; set single density
029D      32 04F2          sta     curDEN
02A0      C9              ret
02A1      FE64            ..2:   cpi     'd'      ; check for double
02A3      280B            jrz     ;..3
02A5      FE44            cpi     'D'
02A7      2807            jrz     ..3
02A9      FE03            cpi     3        ; 3 is control-C
02AB      CA 0495          jz     EXIT     ; Prepare to exit if CTRL-C
02AE      18D6            jmpr   ASKDEN   ; Bad entry.
02B0      3E01            ..3:   mvi     A,1      ; set double density
02B2      32 04F2          sta     curDEN
02B5      C9              ret
02B6      0D0A53696E67 DENqst: .asciz [cr][lf]'Single or Double density?'
;-----
; Wait for CR
02D3          WAITCR:
02D3      21 02EA          lxi     H,WCRqst ; print a message
02D6      CD 0441          call     PRTMSG
02D9      CD 047C          ..1:   call     CONIN  ; get an answer
02DC      FE03            cpi     3        ; 3 is control-C
02DE      CA 0495          jz     EXIT     ; Prepare to exit if CTRL-C.
02E1      FE0D            cpi     cr       ; is it cr?
02E3      20F4            jrnz    ..1      ; if not loop
02E5      4F              mov     C,A
02E6      CD 048D          call     CONOUT ; echo itV
02E9      C9              ret
02EA      0D0A54797065 WCRqst: .asciz [cr][lf]'Type return to start.'
;-----
; Format curTRK and increment it.
;
; Build Sector Table (linear)
0302          TABLIN:
0302      21 3000          lxi     H,bufFLOP ; build sector table in buf
0305      3A 04EC          lda     curTRK   ; C should have curTRK
0308      4F              mov     C,A
0309      3E01            mvi     A,1      ; A has sector number

030B      71              ..1:   mov     M,C      ; fill in TRACK
030C      23              inx     H
030D      F5              push    PSW
030E      3A 04EB          lda     curDSK
0311      0F              rrc
0312      0F              rrc
0313      E601            ani     1        ; compute head (ie, side)
    
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0315      77          mov     M,A      ; fill in HEAD (0 or 1)
0316      F1          pop     PSW
0317      23          inx     H
0318      77          mov     M,A      ; fill in SECTOR (counting)
0319      23          inx     H
031A      72          mov     M,D      ; code for BYTES/SECTOR
031B      23          inx     H
031C      3C          inr     A        ; set to next sector
031D      FE1B       cpi     27        ; end of list?
031F      20EA       jrnz    ..1      ; no, then loop
0321      C9          ret

;
; Build staggered sector table
TABSTAG:
0322      D5          push    D        ; save density
0323      21 3000     lxi     H,bufFLOP ; zero out the output buffer

0326      3600       mvi     M,0
0328      11 3001     lxi     D,bufFLOP+1
032B      01 00FF     lxi     B,255
032E      EDB0       ldir

0330      21 3000     lxi     H,bufFLOP ; build the sector table
0333      47          mov     B,A        ; B has the stagger count
0334      3A 04EC     lda     curTRK    ; C has the track number
0337      4F          mov     C,A
0338      D1          pop     D        ; restore density
0339      3E01       mvi     A,1      ; first sector is 1

033B      71          ..1:   mov     M,C      ; fill in TRACK
033C      23          inx     H
033D      F5          push    PSW
033E      3A 04EB     lda     curDSK
0341      0F          rrc
0342      0F          rrc
0343      E601       ani     1
0345      77          mov     M,A      ; fill in HEAD (0 or 1)
0346      F1          pop     PSW
0347      23          inx     H
0348      77          mov     M,A      ; fill in SECTOR (counting)
0349      23          inx     H
034A      72          mov     M,D      ; fill in BYTES/SECTOR
034B      23          inx     H

034C      FE1A       cpi     26        ; last sector?
034E      08          rz         ; return if yes
034F      3C          inr     A        ; set next sector
0350      05          push    B        ; save stagger count
0351      23          ..2:   inx     H        ; increment HL by 4 for each
0352      23          inx     H        ; 1 sector to stagger
0353      23          inx     H
0354      23          inx     H
0355      10FA       djnz    ..2      ; repeat for stagger count
0357      01          pop     B        ; restore stagger counter
    
```

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0358 F5          push    PSW      ; save A
0359 7D          ..3:   mov     A,L      ; check for HL overflow
035A FE68       cpi     26*4
035C FA 0362    jm      ..4
035F DE68       sbi     26*4    ; if overflow subtract extra
0361 6F          mov     L,A      ; from HL
0362 23          ..4:   inx    H      ; check if this sector already
0363 23          inx    H      ; filled
0364 7E          mov     A,M
0365 B7          ora     A
0366 2E04       jr     ..5
0368 23          inx    E      ; if so skip it, and try next
0369 23          inx    H      ; next sector
036A 1EED       jmp    ..3
036C 2B          ..5:   dcx    H      ; restore HL
036D 2B          dcx    H
036E F1          pop     PSW     ; restore A
036F 18CA       jmp    ..1    ; fill next sector
    
```

```

0371          FORM1TK:
;
; Set up the DMA chip
0371 3E00       mvi     A,0      ; multiplex Floppy to DMA
0373 D308       out    PIOAD
0375 21 050C    lxi    H,DMAfmt
0378 01 1438    lxi    B,DMAfmt<8+DMA
037B EDB3       outir      ; program the chip
;
; Set up the floppy format command
037D 3A 04EE    lda     curDSK  ; set up current disk
0380 32 0506    sta    FORMdsk
0383 7A          mov     A,D      ; set up floppy density
0384 32 0507    sta    FORMmod
0387 FE00       cpi     0        ; check for density
0389 200C       jrnz   ..2     ; and fill in special fields
038B 3E0D       mvi     A,0Dh   ; set up for single density
038D 32 0505    sta    FORMcom  ; format command
0390 3E1B       mvi     A,1Bh   ; set gap size
0392 32 0509    sta    FORMgap
0395 180A       jmp    ..3
0397 3E4D       ..2:   mvi     A,4Dh   ; set up for double density
0399 32 0505    sta    FORMcom  ; format command
039C 3E36       mvi     A,36h   ; set gap size
039E 32 0509    sta    FORMgap
03A1          ..3:
;
; Execute the floppy command
03A1 21 0505    lxi    H,FORMcom
03A4 CD 03AF    call   EXflop
;
; Increment to next track
03A7 3A 04EC    lda     curTRK
03AA 3C          inr     A
03AB 32 04EC    sta    curTRK
    
```



```

03AE      C9                ret                ; return
;
; Execute the floppy command
03AF      FB      EXflop: ei                ; turn on interrupts
03B0      CD 04A7      call      COMMAND
03B3      CD 04B7      call      RESULT
03B6      3A 04FE      lda      resbuf    ; get first result byte
03B9      F6C0      ani      0C0h    ; mask out top 2 bits
03BB      C4 03E3      cnz      ICERR    ; jump if abnormal termination
03BE      3A 04FF      lda      resbuf+1 ; get second result byte
03C1      E633      ani      33h    ; check for CRC error
03C3      C4 03E3      cnz      IOERR
03C6      C9                ret

;
; Handle the floppy-done interrupt from the DMA chip
03C7      F5      DMAdone:push      PSW
03C8      DB03      in      STOPFLOP; reset the floppy chip
03CA      3EC3      mvi      A,0C3h  ; reset the DMA chip
03CC      D338      out      DMA
03CE      F1      pop      PSW
03CF      FB      ei
03D0      ED4D      reti

;-----
; Handle an I/O error
;
; Print a message of the form 'I/O Error '. If we
; are assembling under the Tformat option, then
; print the address from which the call here was
; made, and print the floppy result buffer.
; Next, space down and await a control C or ESC.
03D2      0D0A2A2A2A20 errmsg: .asciz  [cr][lf]*** I/O Error
03E3      IOERR:
03E3      21 03D2      lxi      H,errmsg
03E6      CD 0441      call      PRTMSG          ; Print error message
03E9      E1      pop      H
03EA      22 2FFE      shld     buffLOF-2
03ED      22 04FC      shld     erradr          ; save our error addr
;Print out error details if this is TFORMAT
.ife      TFMTflg-1, [
03F0      21 0424      lxi      H,..frommsg
03F3      CD 0441      call      prtmsg
03F6      21 04FD      lxi      H,erradr+1
03F9      3E01      mvi      A,1
03FB      CD 044D      call      PRTBYTS
03FE      21 04FC      lxi      H,erradr
0401      3E01      mvi      A,1          ; print addr where
0403      CD 044D      call      PRTBYTS          ; error occurred
0406      21 042F      lxi      H,..resmsg
0409      CD 0441      call      prtmsg
040C      21 04FE      lxi      H,resbuf
040F      3E07      mvi      A,7
0411      CD 044D      call      PRTBYTS          ; print result buf
]
;Tell user what his options are now and wait for him.
0414      21 0246      lxi      H,infomsg
    
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;-----
; Utility routines
;
; PRTMSG - print a message
; PRTBYTES - print specified number of bytes
; COMMAND - send a command to the floppy controller
; RESULT - get a result from the floppy controller
; WAITDR - wait for floppy data register
; MOTORon - turn on the drive motor
;-----
; Print a message
; Regs in: HL = address of message (ended by null)
; Regs out: none
; Destroyed: A, HL
0441 PRTMSG:
0441 7E mov A,M ; get a byte
0442 B7 ora A ; if null, then return
0443 C8 rz
0444 4F mov C,A ; put it where CONOUT wants it
0445 E5 push H ; save HL
0446 CD 048D call CONOUT ; output the byte
0449 E1 pop H ; restore HL
044A 23 inx H ; point to next byte
044B 18F4 jmp PRTMSG
;-----
; Print a specified number of bytes
; Regs in: A = number of bytes to print
; HL= addr of 1st byte
; Regs out: none
; Destroyed: any/all
044D FE01 PRTBYTES:cpi 1
044F D8 rc ; nothing to print
0450 280C jrz ..prtbyt; print just 1 char

0452 F5 ..loop: push PSW ; save number of chrs
0453 E5 push H
0454 CD 045E call ..prtbyt; print 1 byte to console
0457 E1 pop H
0458 F1 pop PSW ; restore number of chrs
0459 23 inx H ; get to next byte
045A 3D dcr A ; Reduce our count
045F C8 rz ; and return when finished.
045C 18F4 jmp ..loop

; Regs in: HL=addr of byte to be printed
045E ..prtbyt:
045E 7E mov A,M
045F F5 push PSW ; save the chr
0460 07 rlc
0461 07 rlc
0462 07 rlc
0463 07 rlc
0464 CD 046C call ..prtnbl
0467 F1 pop PSW
0468 CD 046C call ..prtnbl
    
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046B    C9                ret
046C    ..prtnbl:
046C    E60F            ani    0Fh
046E    C630            adi    '0'
0470    FE3A            cpi    '9'+1
0472    4F             mov    C,A      ; chr goes out in C
0473    DA 048D        jc     CONOUT
0476    C607            adi    'A'-( '9'+1)
0478    4F             mov    C,A      ; chr goes out in C
0479    C3 048D        jmp    CONOUT

;-----
; Console input
047C    CD 0485        CONIN: call ..1
047F    FE1B            cpi    1Bh      ; Is entry ESCAPE?
0481    C0             rnz     ; No. Return the chr.
0482    C3 01D5        jmp    FORMAT   ; Yes. Restart program.

0485    2A 0001        ..1:   lhld   WBOOT   ; call the bios
0488    11 0006        lxi    D,06h
048B    19             dad    D
048C    E9             pchl

;-----
; Console output
048D    CONOUT:
048D    2A 0001        lhld   WBCOT   ; call the bios
0490    11 0009        lxi    D,09h
0493    19             dad    D
0494    E9             pchl

;-----
; Select original drive then exit
0495    EXIT:
0495    CD 049B        call   ..seldrv; Select orig driv
0498    C3 0000        jmp    0       ; and warm boot

049B    ..seldrv:
049B    3A 0004        lda    drivno  ; Get orig driv num
049E    4F             mov    C,A     ; in C.
049F    2A 0001        lhld   WBCCT   ; Send it to BIOS
04A2    11 001B        lxi    D,1Bh   ;
04A5    19             dad    D
04A6    E9             pchl

;-----
; Send a command to the floppy controller
; Regs in:  HL = address of command string
; Regs out: none
; Destroyed: A, HL
04A7    COMMAND:
04A7    7E             mov    A,M
04A8    FEFF            cpi    endcom
04AA    CE             rz     ; return if end-of-command
04AB    CD 04C8        call   WAITDR
04AE    DC 03E3        cc     IOERR   ; direction is wrong
04B1    7E             mov    A,M
    
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04B2      D311          out      FLOPDR ; send a byte to controller
04P4      23           inx      H      ; point to next byte
04B5      18F0        jmpr    COMMAND
;-----
; Collect a result from the floppy controller
; Regs in:  none
; Regs out: B = length of result string
; Destroyed: A, HL
04B7      RESULT:
04B7      21 04FE      lxi    H,resbuf
04BA      CD 04C8      readDR: call  WAITDR
04BD      D0           rnc
04BE      3EC3        mvi    A,0C3h
04C0      D338        out    DMA      ; reset DMA chip
04C2      DB11        in     FLCFDR   ; get a result byte
04C4      77          mov    M,A      ; store it away
04C5      23          inx    H
04C6      18F2        jmpr    readDR
;-----
; Wait until floppy data register is ready
; Regs in:  none
; Regs out: A = status register, shifted left by 1
04C8      WAITDR:
04C8      DB10        in     FLOPSR
04CA      07          rlc
04CB      30FB        jrnc   WAITDR
04CD      07          rlc
04CE      C9          ret
;-----
; onMOTOR - turn on a drive motor
; Regs in:  A = drive number
; Regs out: none
; Destroyed: A, B
04CF      onMOTOR:
04CF      47          mov    B,A
04D0      3A 04EC      lda    curTRK ; set precomp
04D3      FE1C        cpi    onprecmp
04D5      3808        jrc    ..1
04D7      CEE8        set    5,B     ; bit 5 = pre-comp
04D9      FE3B        cpi    maxprec
04DB      3002        jrnc   ..1
04DD      CBE0        set    4,B     ; bit 4 = S/L
04DF      CBD0        ..1: set    2,E     ; bit 2 = head load
04E1      78          mov    A,B
04E2      D309        out    PIOBD
04E4      01 1E00      lxi    B,loadset; delay 50ms after
04E7      CD 01CF      call   DELAY  ; head load
04EA      C9          ret

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```

;-----
; Current disk position information
04EB 00 curDSK: .byte 0 ; current physical drive
04EC 00 curTRK: .byte 0 ; current physical track
04ED 01 curSEC: .byte 1 ; current physical sector
04EE 0100 curBYT: .word 256 ; current length of operation
04F0 3000 curDMA: .word buffLCP ; I/C buffer
04F2 01 curDEN: .byte 1 ; current density
    
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;-----
; Floppy controller commands
00FF endcom = 0FFh ; command terminator
04F3 homeFLOP:
04F3 07 .byte 7 ; recalibrate command
04F4 00 .byte 0 ; curDSK
04F5 FF .byte endcom
04F6 seekFLOP:
04F6 0F .byte 15 ; seek command
04F7 00 .byte 0 ; curDSK
04F8 00 .byte 0 ; curTRK
04F9 FF .byte endcom
04FA IsenseFLOP:
04FA 08 .byte 8 ; sense interrupt status
04FB FF .byte endcom
0046 readFLOP = 46h ; DOUBLE DENSITY
0045 writeFLOP= 45h
04FC 0000 erradr: .word 0 ; err addr holder
04FE 000000000000 resbuf: .byte 0,0,0,0,0,0 ; result buffer
    
```

```

;-----
; FORMAT command for Floppy Controller
0505 FORMcom:
0505 4D .byte 4Dh ; format command (SD/DD)
0506 00 FORMdsk: .byte 0 ; curDSK
0507 01 FORMmod: .byte 1 ; 0=SD, 1=DD
0508 1A .byte 26 ; 26 sectors/track
0509 36 FORMgap: .byte 36h ; gap length
050A E5 .byte 0E5h ; fill byte
050B FF .byte endcom
    
```

```

;-----
; DMA commands for FORMAT command
050C DMAfmt:
050C C3 .byte 0C3h ; master reset
050D C7 .byte 0C7h ; reset port A
050E CB .byte 0CBh ; reset port B
050F 79 .byte 079h ; read from memory
0510 3000 .word buffFLOP ; address
0512 0067 .word 103 ; size - 1
0514 14 .byte 14h ; port A inc, memory
0515 28 .byte 28h ; port B fixed, I/O
0516 95 .byte 95h ; byte mode
0517 18 .byte FLOP ; port B
0518 12 .byte 12h ; interrupt at end of block
    
```

```
0519 00 .byte 00 ; interrupt vector
051A 9A .byte 9Ah ; stop at end of block
051B CF .byte 0CFh ; load starting address
051C 05 .byte 05 ; write to I/O
051D CF .byte 0CFh ; load starting address
051E AB .byte 0ABh ; enable interrupts
051F 87 .byte 87h ; enable DMA
0014 DMAfmt = .-DMAfmt
3000 buffLOP = 3000h ; location of I/O buffer
0520 .blkb 100h ; Room for the stack.
0620 stack = .
.end
```

ASKDEN 0286	BUFFLO 3000	COMMAN 04A7	CONIN 047C
CONOUT 048D	CR 000D	CURBYT 04EE	CURDEN 04F2
CURDMA 04F0	CURDSK 04EB	CURSEC 04ED	CURTRK 04EC
DELAY 01CF	DENQST 02B6	DEVOST 017F	DMA 0038
DMADON 03C7	DMAFMT 050C	DMAFM\$ 0014	DRIVNO 0004
ENDCOM 00FF	ERRADR 04FC	ERRMSG 03D2	EXFLOP 03AF
EXIT 0495	FLOP 0018	FLOPDR 0011	FLOPSR 0010
FORM1T 0371	FCRMT 01D5	FORMCO 0505	FORMDO 0271
FORMDS 0506	FORMGA 0509	FORMMO 0507	FORMST 0220
HOME 0155	HOMEFL 04F3	INFOMS 0246	IOERR 03E3
ISENSE 04FA	LF 000A	LCADSE 1E00	LOCERR 2FFE
MAXPRE 003B	ONMOTO 04CF	ONPREC 0016	PIOAD 0008
PIORD 0009	PRTBYT 044D	PRTMSG 0441	READDR 04BA
READFL 0046	RESBUF 04FE	RESEK 01AC	RESULT 04E7
REVISI 0000	RXRDY 0000	SEEK 01A4	SEEKFL 04F6
SELDSK 015F	SENSE 01B1	SETMAP 0003	SETTRK 019C
SIO1AC 002A	SIO1AD 0028	STACK 0620	START 0142
STEPSE 0900	STOPFL 0003	TABLIN 0302	TABSTA 0322
TEST 0106	TFMTFL 0001	TXRDY 0002	USERNO 0047
VERSIO 0002	WAITCR 02D3	WAITDR 04C6	WBOCT 0001
WCRQST 02EA	WRITEF 0045	.BLNK. 0000:03 X	.DATA. 0000* X
.PROG. 0000			