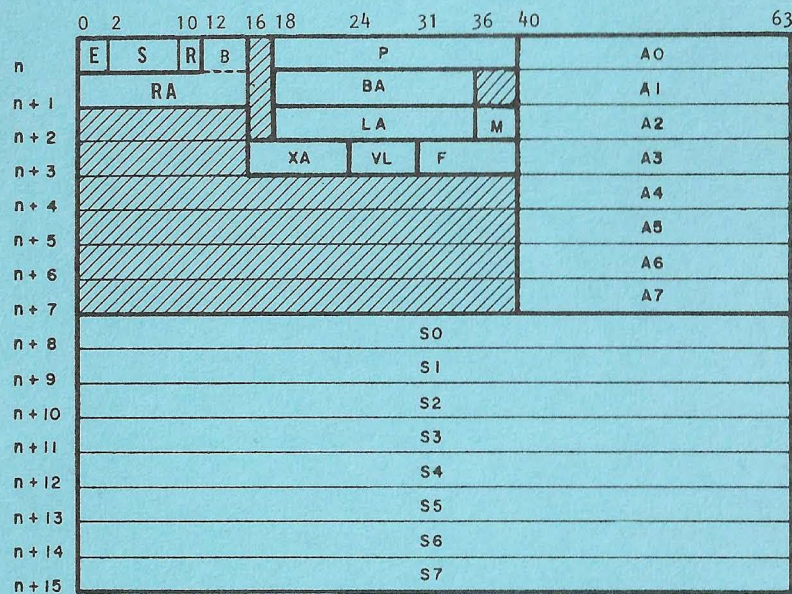


# FUNCTIONAL UNITS

Functional Unit	Unit Time (Clock Periods)	Instructions
Address integer add	2	030, 031
Address multiply	6	032
Scalar integer add	3	060, 061
Scalar logical	1	042 - 051
Scalar shift	2	052 - 055
	3	056, 057
Scalar leading zero/pop count	4	026
	3	027
Vector integer add	3	154 - 157
Vector logical	2	140 - 147, 175
Vector shift	4	150 - 153
Floating point add	6	062, 063, 170 - 173
Floating point multiply	7	064 - 067, 160 - 167
Floating point reciprocal	14	070, 174
Memory	6	176, 177

## EXCHANGE PACKAGE



### M - Modes<sup>†</sup>

- 36 Interrupt on correctable memory error
- 37 Interrupt on floating point
- 38 Interrupt on uncorrectable memory error
- 39 Monitor mode

### F - Flags<sup>†</sup>

- 31 Console interrupt
- 32 RTC interrupt
- 33 Floating point error
- 34 Operand range
- 35 Program range
- 36 Memory error
- 37 I/O interrupt
- 38 Error exit
- 39 Normal exit

### Registers

- S Syndrome bits
- RAB Read address for error (where B is bank)
- P Program address
- BA Base address
- LA Limit address
- XA Exchange address
- VL Vector length

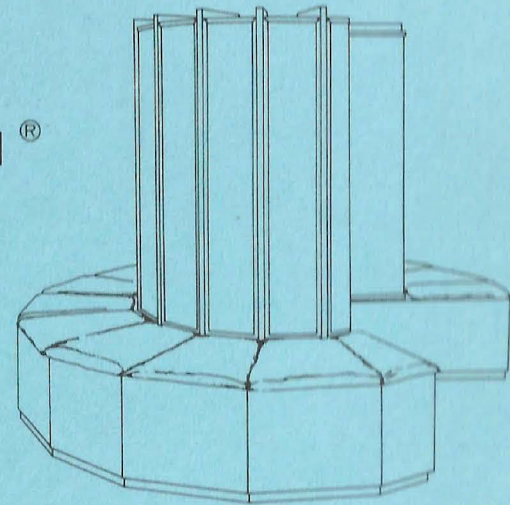
### E - Error type (bits 0,1)

- 10 Uncorrectable memory
- 01 Correctable memory

### R - Read mode (bits 10,11)

- 00 Scalar
- 01 I/O
- 10 Vector
- 11 Fetch

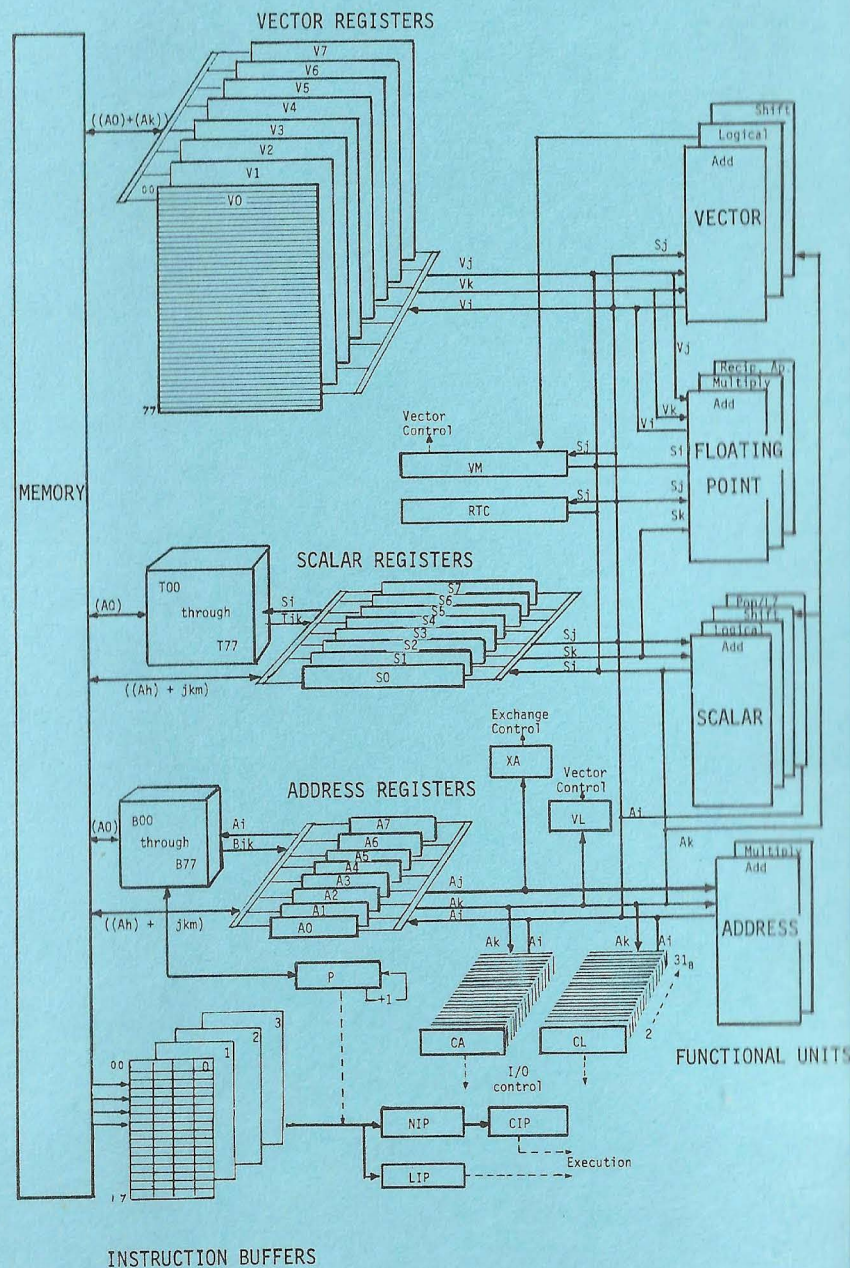
# THE CRAY -1<sup>®</sup> COMPUTER



2240003 E

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## BLOCK DIAGRAM OF REGISTERS



<sup>†</sup>Bit position from left of word



# CHARACTER SET

CHAR	ASCII	ASCII CARD CODE	CHAR	ASCII	ASCII CARD CODE
NUL	000	12-0-9-8-1	@	100	8-4
SOH	001	12-9-1	A	101	12-1
STX	002	12-9-2	B	102	12-2
ETX	003	12-9-3	C	103	12-3
EOT	004	9-7	D	104	12-4
ENQ	005	0-9-8-5	E	105	12-5
ACK	006	0-9-8-6	F	106	12-6
BEL	007	0-9-8-7	G	107	12-7
BS	010	11-9-6	H	110	12-8
HT	011	12-9-5	I	111	12-9
LF	012	0-9-5	J	112	11-1
VT	013	12-9-8-3	K	113	11-2
FF	014	12-9-8-4	L	114	11-3
CR	015	12-9-8-5	M	115	11-4
SO	016	12-9-8-6	N	116	11-5
SI	017	12-9-8-7	O	117	11-6
DLE	020	12-11-9-8-1	P	120	11-7
DC1	021	11-9-1	Q	121	11-8
DC2	022	11-9-2	R	122	11-9
DC3	023	11-9-3	S	123	0-2
DC4	024	4-8-9	T	124	0-3
NAK	025	9-8-5	U	125	0-4
SYN	026	9-2	V	126	0-5
ETB	027	0-9-6	W	127	0-6
CAN	030	11-9-8	X	130	0-7
EM	031	11-9-8-1	Y	131	0-8
SUB	032	9-8-7	Z	132	0-9
ESC	033	0-9-7	[	133	12-8-2
FS	034	11-9-8-4	\	134	0-8-2
GS	035	11-9-8-5	]	135	11-8-2
RS	036	11-9-8-6	^	136	11-8-7
US	037	11-9-8-7	_	137	0-8-5
Space	040	None	`	140	8-1
!	041	12-8-7	a	141	12-0-1
"	042	8-7	b	142	12-0-2
#	043	8-3	c	143	12-0-3
\$	044	11-8-3	d	144	12-0-4
%	045	0-8-4	e	145	12-0-5
&	046	12	f	146	12-0-6
'	047	8-5	g	147	12-0-7
(	050	12-8-5	h	150	12-0-8
)	051	11-8-5	i	151	12-0-9
*	052	11-8-4	j	152	12-11-1
+	053	12-8-6	k	153	12-11-2
,	054	0-8-3	l	154	12-11-3
-	055	11	m	155	12-11-4
.	056	12-8-3	n	156	12-11-5
/	057	0-1	o	157	12-11-6
0	060	0	p	160	12-11-7
1	061	1	q	161	12-11-8
2	062	2	r	162	12-11-9
3	063	3	s	163	11-0-2
4	064	4	t	164	11-0-3
5	065	5	u	165	11-0-4
6	066	6	v	166	11-0-5
7	067	7	w	167	11-0-6
8	070	8	x	170	11-0-7
9	071	9	y	171	11-0-8
:	072	8-2	z	172	11-0-9
;	073	11-8-6	{	173	12-0
<	074	12-8-4		174	12-11
=	075	8-6	}	175	11-0
>	076	0-8-6	~	176	11-0-1
?	077	0-8-7	DEL	177	12-9-7

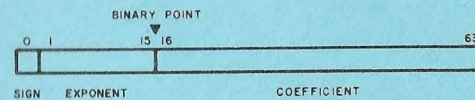
# DATA FORMATS



2's COMPLEMENT INTEGER (24 BITS)



2's COMPLEMENT INTEGER (64 BITS)



SIGNED MAGNITUDE FLOATING POINT (64 BITS)

# CONSTANT AND DATA NOTATION

## Integer constant

$$\left\{ \begin{matrix} 0' \\ D' \\ X' \end{matrix} \right\} [\text{integer}] \left\{ \begin{matrix} S\pm n \\ S-n \end{matrix} \right\}$$

## Floating point constant

$$\left\{ \begin{matrix} 0' \\ D' \\ X' \end{matrix} \right\} \left[ \begin{matrix} \text{integer.} \\ \text{integer.fraction} \\ \text{.fraction} \end{matrix} \right] \left\{ \begin{matrix} E\pm n \\ E_n \\ D\pm n \\ D_n \end{matrix} \right\} \left\{ \begin{matrix} S\pm n \\ S_n \end{matrix} \right\}$$

or

$$\left\{ \begin{matrix} 0' \\ D' \\ X' \end{matrix} \right\} [\text{integer}] \left\{ \begin{matrix} E\pm n \\ E_n \\ D\pm n \\ D_n \end{matrix} \right\} \left\{ \begin{matrix} S\pm n \\ S_n \end{matrix} \right\}$$

## Character constant

$$\left\{ \begin{matrix} A \\ C \\ E \end{matrix} \right\} [\text{'character string'}] \left\{ \begin{matrix} H \\ L \\ R \end{matrix} \right\}$$

## Character data

$$\left\{ \begin{matrix} A \\ C \\ E \end{matrix} \right\} [\text{'character string'}] \{\text{count}\} \left\{ \begin{matrix} H \\ L \\ R \end{matrix} \right\}$$

## Numeric data

Same as constant but may be preceded by sign  $\left\{ \begin{matrix} + \\ - \end{matrix} \right\}$

# FATAL ERRORS

- C Name, symbol, constant or data item error
- D Double defined symbol or duplicate parameter name
- E Definition or conditional sequence illegally nested
- F Too many entries or entry missing
- I Instruction placement error
- L Location field error
- N Relocatable field error
- O Operand field error
- P Programmer error
- R Result field error
- S Syntax error
- T Type error
- U Undefined symbol or operation
- V Register expression or field width error
- X Expression error

# WARNING ERRORS

- 1 Location field symbol ignored
- 2 Bad location symbol
- 3 Expression element type error
- 4 Possible symbolic machine instruction error
- 5 Truncation error
- 6 Location field symbol not defined



# INSTRUCTIONS

000xxx	ERR		Error exit
+000ijk	ERR	exp	Error exit
0010jk	CA,Aj	Ak	Set the channel (Aj) current address to (Ak) and begin the I/O sequence
0011jk	CL,Aj	Ak	Set the channel (Aj) limit address to (Ak)
0012jx	CI,Aj		Clear channel (Aj) interrupt flag
0013jx	XA	Aj	Enter XA register with (Aj)
0014jx	RT	Sj	Enter real-time clock register with (Sj)
0020xk	VL	Ak	Transmit (Ak) to VL register
+0020x0	VL	1	Transmit 1 to VL register
0021xx	EPI		Enable interrupt on floating point error
0022xx	DFI		Disable interrupt on floating point error
003xjx	VM	Sj	Transmit (Sj) to VM register
+003x0x	VM	0	Clear VM register
004xxx	EX		Normal exit
+004ijk	EX	exp	Normal exit
005xjk	J	Bjk	Jump to (Bjk)
006ijkm	J		Jump to exp
007ijkm	R	exp	Return jump to exp; set B00 to P
010ijkm	JAZ	exp	Branch to exp if (A0) = 0
011ijkm	JAN	exp	Branch to exp if (A0) ≠ 0
012ijkm	JAP	exp	Branch to exp if (A0) positive
013ijkm	JAM	exp	Branch to exp if (A0) negative
014ijkm	JSZ	exp	Branch to exp if (S0) = 0
015ijkm	JSN	exp	Branch to exp if (S0) ≠ 0
016ijkm	JSP	exp	Branch to exp if (S0) positive
017ijkm	JSM	exp	Branch to exp if (S0) negative
020ijkm			Transmit exp = jkm to Ai
021ijkm	Ai	exp	Transmit exp = 1's complement of jkm to Ai
022ijk			Transmit exp = jk to Ai
023ijx	Ai	Sj	Transmit (Sj) to Ai
024ijk	Ai	Bjk	Transmit (Bjk) to Ai
025ijk	Bjk	Ai	Transmit (Ai) to Bjk
026ijx	Ai	PSj	Population count of (Sj) to Ai
027ij0	Ai	ZSj	Leading zero count of (Sj) to Ai
030ijk	Ai	Aj+Ak	Integer sum of (Aj) and (Ak) to Ai
+030i0k	Ai	Ak	Transmit (Ak) to Ai
+030ij0	Ai	Aj+1	Integer sum of (Aj) and 1 to Ai
031ijk	Ai	Aj-Ak	Integer difference of (Aj) less (Ak) to Ai
031i00	Ai	-1	Transmit -1 to Ai
031i0k	Ai	-Ak	Transmit the negative of (Ak) to Ai
031ij0	Ai	Aj-1	Integer difference of (Aj) less 1 to Ai
032ijk	Ai	Aj*Ak	Integer product of (Aj) and (Ak) to Ai
033i0x	Ai	CI	Channel number to Ai (j=0)
033ij0	Ai	CA,Aj	Address of channel (Aj) to Ai (j≠0; k=0)
033ij1	Ai	CE,Aj	Error flag of channel (Aj) to Ai (j≠0; k=1)
034ijk	Bjk,Ai	,A0	Read (Ai) words to B register jk from (A0)
+034ijk	Bjk,Ai	0,A0	Read (Ai) words to B register jk from (A0)
035ijk	,A0	Bjk,Ai	Store (Ai) words at B register jk to (A0)
+035ijk	0,A0	Bjk,Ai	Store (Ai) words at B register jk to (A0)
036ijk	Tjk,Ai	,A0	Read (Ai) words to T register jk from (A0)
+036ijk	Tjk,Ai	0,A0	Read (Ai) words to T register jk from (A0)
037ijk	,A0	Tjk,Ai	Store (Ai) words at T register jk to (A0)
+037ijk	0,A0	Tjk,Ai	Store (Ai) words at T register jk to (A0)
040ijkm			Transmit jkm to Si
041ijkm	Si	exp	Transmit exp = 1's complement of jkm to Si
042ijk	Si	<exp	Form 1's mask exp = 64-jk bits in Si from the right
+042i77	Si	1	Enter 1 into Si
+042i00	Si	-1	Enter -1 into Si
043ijk	Si	>exp	Form 1's mask exp = jk bits in Si from the left
+043i00	Si	0	Clear Si
044ijk	Si	Sj&Sk	Logical product of (Sj) and (Sk) to Si

Logical Operators	
⋀	0101
AND	1100
	0100
!	0101
OR	1100
	1101
∖	0101
XOR	1100
	1001

Register	Value
Ah, h=0	0
Ai, i=0	(A0)
Aj, j=0	0
Ak, k=0	1
Si, i=0	(S0)
Sj, j=0	0
Sk, k=0	2 <sup>63</sup>

+044ij0	Si	Sj&SB	Sign bit of (Sj) to Si
+044ij0	Si	SB&Sj	Sign bit of (Sj) to Si (j≠0)
+045ijk	Si	#Sk&Sj	Logical product of (Sj) and 1's complement of (Sk) to Si
+045ij0	Si	#SB&Sj	(Sj) with sign bit cleared to Si
046ijk	Si	Sj\Sk	Logical difference of (Sj) and (Sk) to Si
+046ij0	Si	Sj\SB	Toggle sign bit of Sj, then enter into Si
+046ij0	Si	SB\Sj	Toggle sign bit of Sj, then enter into Si (j≠0)
047ijk	Si	#Sj\Sk	Logical equivalence of (Sk) and (Sj) to Si
+047i0k	Si	#Sk	Transmit 1's complement of (Sk) to Si
+047ij0	Si	#Sj\SB	Logical equivalence of (Sj) and sign bit to Si
+047ij0	Si	#SB\Sj	Logical equivalence of (Sj) and sign bit to Si (j≠0)
+047i00	Si	#SB	Enter 1's complement of sign bit into Si
050ijk	Si	Sj!Si&Sk	Logical product of (Si) and (Sk) complement Ored with logical product of (Sj) and (Sk) to Si
+050ij0	Si	Sj!Si&SB	Scalar merge of (Si) and sign bit of (Sj) to Si
051ijk	Si	Sj!Sk	Logical sum of (Sj) and (Sk) to Si
+051i0k	Si	Sk	Transmit (Sk) to Si
+051ij0	Si	Sj!SB	Logical sum of (Sj) and sign bit to Si
+051ij0	Si	SB!Sj	Logical sum of (Sj) and sign bit to Si (j≠0)
+051i00	Si	SB	Enter sign bit into Si
052ijk	S0	Si<exp	Shift (Si) left exp = jk places to S0
053ijk	S0	Si>exp	Shift (Si) right exp = 64-jk places to S0
054ijk	Si	Si<exp	Shift (Si) left exp = jk places
055ijk	Si	Si>exp	Shift (Si) right exp = 64-jk places
056ijk	Si	Si,Sj<Ak	Shift (Si and Sj) left (Ak) places to Si
+056ij0	Si	Si,Sj<1	Shift (Si and Sj) left one place to Si
+056i0k	Si	Si<Ak	Shift (Si) left (Ak) places to Si
057ijk	Si	Sj,Si>Ak	Shift (Sj and Si) right (Ak) places to Si
+057ij0	Si	Sj,Si>1	Shift (Sj and Si) right one place to Si
+057i0k	Si	Si>Ak	Shift (Si) right (Ak) places to Si
060ijk	Si	Sj+Sk	Integer sum of (Sj) and (Sk) to Si
061ijk	Si	Sj-Sk	Integer difference of (Sj) and (Sk) to Si
+061i0k	Si	-Sk	Transmit negative of (Sk) to Si
062ijk	Si	Sj+FSk	Floating sum of (Sj) and (Sk) to Si
+062i0k	Si	+FSk	Normalize (Sk) to Si
063ijk	Si	Sj-FSk	Floating difference of (Sj) and (Sk) to Si
+063i0k	Si	-FSk	Transmit normalized negative of (Sk) to Si
064ijk	Si	Sj*FSk	Floating product of (Sj) and (Sk) to Si
065ijk	Si	Sj*HSk	Half precision rounded floating product of (Sj) and (Sk) to Si
066ijk	Si	Sj*RSk	Full precision rounded floating product of (Sj) and (Sk) to Si
067ijk	Si	Sj*ISk	2 - Floating product of (Sj) and (Sk) to Si
070ijx	Si	/HSj	Floating reciprocal approximation of (Sj) to Si
071i0k	Si	Ak	Transmit (Ak) to Si with no sign extension
071i1k	Si	+Ak	Transmit (Ak) to Si with sign extension
071i2k	Si	+FAk	Transmit (Ak) to Si as unnormalized floating point number
071i3x	Si	0.6	Transmit constant 0.75*2**48 to Si
071i4x	Si	0.4	Transmit constant 0.5 to Si
071i5x	Si	1.	Transmit constant 1.0 to Si
071i6x	Si	2.	Transmit constant 2.0 to Si
071i7x	Si	4.	Transmit constant 4.0 to Si
072ixx	Si	RT	Transmit (RTC) to Si
073ixx	Si	VM	Transmit (VM) to Si
074ijk	Si	Tjk	Transmit (Tjk) to Si
075ijk	Tjk	Si	Transmit (Si) to Tjk
076ijk	Si	Vj,Ak	Transmit (Vj, element (Ak)) to Si
077ijk	Vi,Ak	Sj	Transmit (Sj) to Vi element (Ak)
+077i0k	Vi,Ak	0	Clear Vi element (Ak)
10hijkm	Ai	exp,Ah	Read from ((Ah) + exp) to Ai (A0=0)
+100ijkm	Ai	exp,0	Read from (exp) to Ai
+100ijkm	Ai	exp,	Read from (exp) to Ai
+10hi000	Ai	,Ah	Read from (Ah) to Ai

+ Special syntax form

++ Privileged to monitor mode

x = Field not used by hardware; assembler generates zero in this position.



