

DISK MEMORY EXERCISER

FOR HIGH CAPACITY DISK DRIVES

Wilson Laboratories' SX-530 Disk Memory Exerciser is designed primarily for complete offline testing of all disk drive models with Storage Module (SMD) type interface. It is also designed for use with other Winchester fixed and/or removable cartridge type disk drives including 5¼", 8" or 14" media — for most manufacturers. It can be used for manufacturing QC testing to insure trouble free operation before shipment, QA incoming inspection, field service testing to isolate and repair drive problems, and for engineering evaluation of peripherals. The SX-530 is housed in a portable attache type case enclosure which makes it convenient for all applications.

The SX-530 reads and writes data in four formatted modes using a selection of three fixed data patterns and one user programmable data pattern. Error indicators show the type and location of errors and manual controls permit single step or continuous running with error indication or stop on error capability.

Single steps, seek delay, alternate set, stop on error, offset and marginal strobe control combine to make trouble shooting by the operator a quick and easy function. Trouble shooting operation includes the ability to introduce errors and verify specific areas of drive performance.

Drive variations are accommodated by plug-in interface cards and include the following manufacturers' models: • CDC SMD, MMD, FMD and LARK • FUJITSU (including Eagle) • AMPEX 9300 and DFR • MICRODATA Reflex • MEMOREX • NEC • Storage Technology Corporation • Megavault • Also supports enhanced XSMD, ESMD and 16 MBS and 20 MBS transfer rate drives • ST506/ST412 and other compatible 5¼" drives • SA1000 • ANSI STD X3T9 (8" Hard Disk) • PRIAM DISKOS 3300 • Trident Series, Ball BD and BF Series • Kennedy 5300 • BASF Series • Many other compatible interfaces can be tested.





ı

OPERATING FEATURES

The SX-530 Console performs four groups of functions.

Drive Setup	Drive Select Four 2-position switches con- trol the Unit Select lines to the drive. They are used to set the drive number of the drive to be SELECTED.	Data Strobe An EARLY, NORMAL, LATE switch controls the data strobe for margin testing. Volume A 2-position switch provides media
	Drive Status Eight indicators monitor status lines from the drive to show the following: UNIT SELECTED, READY, ON CYLINDER, SEEK END, BUSY, SEEK ERROR, FAULT and READ ONLY.	volume selection command to drives that contain both a fixed and removable disk pack (i.e., CDC CMD or AMPEX DFR). Test Points Twenty-eight test points are provided on the panel. They are: INDEX,
	Index Sector A 2-position switch selects either the daisy chain or radial cable as the source of Index and Sector signals.	SECTOR, ADDR MARK, ON CYLINDER, SEEK ERROR, SERVO CLOCK, WRITE DATA, WRITE CLK, WRITE SYNC, READ DATA, READ CLK, READ SYNC, ERROR, CYLINDER
	Offset (SMD) A switch +, 0, -, controls drive offset for margin testing.	SELECT, HEAD SELECT, CONTROL, BUS (0 through 9), SEL 0.
Seek Operations	Seek Control A 3-position switch provides write/read operation without seek action, enables seek without delay, or imposes delay.	A 3-position switch allows setting of Maximum, Alternate, and Single Cylinder address positions.
	A variable potentiometer provides user control of delays. A 4-position switch selects seek mode: SET, INCREMENT, DECREMENT and RAN- DOM.	Head Address Six indicators display the addresses of the head selected (0 to 63) by six binary-select switches. A 2-position switch selects the head addressing mode — Sequential or Set.
Data Operations	Address Mark A 2-position switch in the ON position specifies that the Address Mark is to be written in the header when Formatting and checks that the Address Mark is detected when Reading. Write/Read A 4-position switch selects FORMAT to write address and data fields, WRITE/READ to read addresses and alter- nate write/read data field, WRITE to read address and write data field, and READ to read both address and data field. A 3-position Skip WRITE/READ Control switch is used with FORMAT to write bad	track bit on address; ON enables write-read action; OFF permits seek action without write-read. Write/Read Flag indicators show when writing or reading is in progress. Skip indicator shows when the address field contains a bad track bit. Data A 4-position switch selects RANDOM PASS, RANDOM CYLINDER, and CYCLIC (varying continuously through the data field patterns). SWITCH DATA is a 16-bit data pattern loaded from the Cylinder Address switches.
Tester Operational	Reset A 4-position switch enables selec- tion of fault clear or rezero command to be sent by FAULT/REZERO pushbutton or automatically. Digital Information Control Two 4-position switches control digital display of seven functions by a 5-digit display. The items available for display are: data rate, sector count, revolution in error, seek time, cylinder address, pass count and byte count. Cylinder Address This set of switches and LEDs, when used with the SEEK CONTROL, ALT/MAX SET switch allows the user to perform addressing between Cylinder	Address 0 and 2047 (max). Errors Indicators show BLINK, which flashes on any error; ADDRESS, which latches on header error; DATA, which latches on data field error; ADDRESS MARK, set if address mark is not found, and SECTOR, set if inconsistent number of sector marks per revolution. SERVO CLOCK indicates if servo clock is not consistent. A 2-position switch allows stop error as it occurs or continue running with indicator showing error has occurred. User compares actual data read with programmed data (bit-by-bit) via LEDs.
FEATURES	 Crystal controlled clock for data timing. Integral power supply with over-voltage protection. Logic utilizes 130 TTL IC's. 	 Supplied in lightweight PVC attache case. Manual and cables housed inside case. 21 x 13 x 7 inches. Weight 12 pounds.

We Test Better ™

2237 North Batavia Street • Orange, California 92665 • (714) 998-1980; TELEX 49-96059

Specifications subject to change without notice.

		ITE			ECODIOTION	REVISIO	N	DATE	ADDOVICD
NEXT ASST U			Delescod	0	LOCKIPTION			5_5_20	APPROVED
		B C D	Revised Revised Revised	per Re	v G Assy.	•		5-29-80 10-15-80 4-20-81	YEN R
	•						•		
							۲		
		·							
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES TOLERANCES ARE: FRACTIONS DECIMALS ANGLES ± .XX + +	CONTRACT NO.	LS	DATE		799	WILS	DN Lab	oratories	, Inc.
.XXX ±	CHECKED	<i>.</i>	5-1-80 5-2-80			Produ SX-53	ct Spe O Disk	cificatio Exercise	n r
FINISH			1	size A	CODE IDEN	IT NO.	DRAWING I	NO. 650068	
DO NOT SCALE DRAWING				SCALE				SHEET 1	OF 21

Table of Contents

Section		Page
1.00	GENERAL DESCRIPTION	3
1.01	I/O ADAPTERS	4
2.00	FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION	5
3.00	CONSOLE DESCRIPTION	7
3.01	CONFIGURATION CONTROLS	7
3.02	OPERATION CONTROLS & INDICATORS	8
3.03	WRITE/READ CONTROL	9
3.04	DATA	10
3.05	DATA PATTERN DISPLAY	11
3.06	ERROR	. 11
3.07	SEEK CONTROL	12
3.08	CYLINDER ADDRESS CONTROLS & INDICATORS	14
3.09	HEAD ADDRESS CONTROLS & INDICATORS	14
3.10	VOLUME	15
3.11	RESET	15
3.12	DIGITAL DISPLAY	16
3.13	DRIVE STATUS INDICATORS	17
3.14	TEST POINTS	18
4.00	PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION	18
5.00	ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS	19
	SX-530 PANEL DRAWING	20

SIZE	CODE ID	DENT	NO.	DRAWING NO.		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
					65006	58
SCALE				SHEE	T	2

4

1.00 GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The SX-530 Disk Exercisor will test many different models of the Winchester technology disk drive. Drive interface variations are accomodated by pluggable I/O cable adapters. Head and cylinder address limits are manually set prior to exercising. Adapter boards include a prom which provides for modifying the header and data field formatting requirements.

The SX-530 accomodates only a single radial cable and thus can exercise only a single drive at a time.

The SX-530 is housed in a suitcase type carrying case. The cover is removable. The remaining base half presents the operator console and includes all electronics.

The power cable and the connected I/O cables are stored in a well at the right of the console. Extra adapters and I/O cables and the operational manual are stored in a compartment in the cover. Adapters are mounted on positive locking nylon standoffs and are easily removed.

Six captive screws allow removal of the console and electronics from the case for quick change of adapters and I/O cables to accomodate different drive interface requirements.

SIZE	CODE IDEN	T NO.	DRAWING N 65006	o. 8	•
SCALE				SHEET	3

ويعتقد	عفد زنبنا									7				-
				·		0062	0428	0630	0667 0	ABI	ES <<>>	/s: []	7	
			DESCRIPTION	SHIPPING ASSY.		28	./^					[MINI PANEL ASSY.	DRIVE MODEL
			SMD	100285	1-	X			1	X			N/A	CDC 9760, 9762, 9764, 9766, CMD, MMD, & CDC Compatible Interfaces
			KENNEDY	100286			X		X				N/A	5300
			TRIDENT	100287	X			X	1				N/A	T25, T50, T80, T200, T300
			PRIAM	100288			<u> </u>		X				100282	DISKOS 3350
			BASF	100289				X					100284	DISK BUS 6170 Series
			PERTEC	100290					X				100306	D8000
S	7-	s	IMI	100291										7700
ALE		IZE	ANSI STD	100292								-		ANSI STANDARD X3T9.3
		CO												
		DE												
	-	ENT	-	·····					<u> </u>					
		õ							<u> </u>					
		DRA							<u> </u>	ļ				
		VING		-						. 				
ЧS		NO.							ļ					
IEET	U a	060	-						ļ					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
4														
l			l				l			I				
					1.0	01	S	X-5:	30	I/0	ADA	ртр	R	
						-	0.			-, ~			- / `	

A

2.00 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

SERVO MODES

There are four basic servo modes:

- 1. SET
- 2. INC
- 3. DEC
- 4. RANDOM

Each of the four basic servo modes can be modified by adding the ALT mode. A variable seek delay is selectable. Cylinder address display shows last cylinder seeked. Seek OFF control provides for writing and reading without seek action.

An ALTSET, MAXSET switch position is used to load the cylinder address switch-selected **alternate** address used in the ALT & SET mode and to load the maximum address necessary in the INC, DEC, and RANDOM seek modes.

HEAD SELECT

There are two modes of head addressing:

1. SET

2. SEQ (Sequenced)

Indicators display the address of the head selected.

SIZE	CODE IDEN	T NO.	DRAWING	NO. 650068	
SCALE				SHEET 5	

VOLUME SELECT

A select switch and an indicator are provided for those drives which require volume select.

WRITE/READ MODES

There are five modes of data handling and an ON/OFF control for servo action only.

- 1. READ HEADER AND DATA
- 2. READ HEADER, WRITE DATA
- 3. READ HEADER, WRITE/READ DATA CYLINDER
- 4. READ HEADER, WRITE/READ DATA PASS
- 5. WRITE HEADER AND DATA (FORMATTING)

A single header is written at the beginning of each track. A single data field fills the remainder of the track. All reading is comparison tested for error.

DATA PATTERNS

There are three data pattern modes:

- 1. Data composed by a bank of 16 switches.
- 2. A 16-bit random data pattern.
- A cyclic pattern continuously varying throughout the data field.

DATA DISPLAY

Sixteen LEDS show either the random data pattern or the first word containing an error bit.

SIZE	CODE IDEN	T NO.	DRAWING N	0.		
			65006	8		
SCALE				SHEET	6	

3.00 CONSOLE DESCRIPTION

Figure 1 depicts the SX-530 console.

3.01 CONFIGURATION CONTROLS

- 0 = LED DISPLAY
- @ = PANEL SWITCH
- + = TEST POINT

DRIVE SELECT

8	4	2	1		Four	two-pos	sition	swi	tche	s contro	1
0	0	0	0		unit	select	lines	to	the	drives.	
DRI	VE N	IUMBE	R								

INDEX/SECTOR

DAISY CHAIN	Two position switch. Selects daisy chain
@ RADIAL	or radial cable for the source of
	index and sector signals.

ADDR MARK

ON	Two-position switch. ON requires
0 OFF	address mark writing when formatting
	and address mark detection when read-
	ing the header.

SIZE	CODE IDEN	T NO.	DRAWING N	10.			
			65	650068			
SCALE				SHEET 7			

3.02 OPERATION CONTROLS AND INDICATORS

CONT

@ SINGLE

@ START/STOP Push button starts and stops run action.

Two position switch. SINGLE stops run after single cycle of operation selected. CONT continues running until stopped by START/STOP or by error stop.

0 RUN LED shows when the SX-530 is operating.
0 ILL OP LED shows when an illegal operation has been selected.

 DRIVE SELECT
 Three-position switch. SELECT sends

 © OFF
 drive select signal to drive. OFF drops

 STATUS TEST
 select signal to drive. STATUS TEST

 lights all drive STATUS LEDS.

SIZE	CODE IDEN	T NO.	DRAWING NO.
			650068
SCALE			SHEET 8

3.03

WRITE/READ CONTROL

FORMAT	Four-position switch selects:
@ WR/RD	FORMAT-Write address and data fields.
WRITE	WR/RD-Read address and alternate the
READ	WRITE/READ of data fields.
	WRITE-Read address and write data
	field.

READ-Read both address and data field.

SKIPFour-position switch.SKIP is used@ONwith FORMAT to write bad track bitOFFin address.ON enables write-readaction.OFF provides for seek actionwithout write-read.

LOAD DATA LOAD DATA push button loads 16-bit pattern selected by CYLINDER ADDRESS switches.

WRITE/READ INDICATORS

0

0	SKIP	LED's show when	writing and reading
0	WR	is in process.	SKIP LED shows when
0	RD	address field c	ontains bad track bit.

SIZE	CODE IDE	NT NO.	DRAWING N	0.	
			65006	3	
SCALE				SHEET	9

DATA STROBE

EARLY MORMAL LATE Three-position switch controls data strobe within drive (for margin testing).

3.04 DATA

0

RANDOM PASS RANDOM CYL CYCLIC SWITCH DATA Four-position switch selects one of three data patterns and two modes of WRITE/READ action for random data in the INC and DEC seek modes. RANDOM PASS writes all cylinders then reads all cylinders. RANDOM CYL and all other WRITE/READ modes write then read each cylinder seeked.

◢

Random data is a 16-bit repeated pattern generated by high speed counting. CYCLIC data varies continuously throughout the data field and is a different pattern for each track. SWITCH DATA is a 16-bit pattern loaded from the CYLINDER ADDRESS switches.

SIZE	CODE IDEN	T NO.	DRAWING NO.
			650068
SCALE			SHEET 10

3.05 DATA PATTERN DISPLAY

Sixteen LEDS show the random data pattern generated when running in the RANDOM CYL or RANDOM PASS modes. These LEDS show blurred when running in the CYCLIC and SWITCH DATA modes but a STOP ON ERROR halt will show the last 16-bit read data frame which included the error bit.

3.06 ERROR

0

0	BLINK	Flashes on any error.
0	ADDRESS	Latches on header error.
0	DATA	Latches on data field error.
0	ADDR MARK	Set if address mark not found.
0	SECTOR	Set if inconsistent number of sector
	• •	marks per revolution.
0	SERVO CLOCK	Set if inconsistent number of servo
		clocks per revolution.

STOP ON ERRORTwo-position switch enables stop onOVERRIDEerror.

	CLEAR	Push button clears	error flags and
0	ERRORS	zeroes the DIGITAL	DISPLAY.
	& DISPLAY		

SIZE	CODE IDEN	T NO.	DRAWING N	10.
			65006	8
SCALE				SHEET 11

3.07	SE	EK CONTROL	
		RANDOM	Four-position
		DEC	mode.
		INC	The selectable
	0	SET	SET - repeated

Four-position switch selects seek

The selectable seek actions are:

- SET repeated seeks to the CYLINDER ADDRESS switch value.
- INC seeks incrementing cylinders.
 Drops back to zero after seeking
 the MAXSET address.

DEC - seeks decrementing cylinders.

Jumps to maximum after seeking zero address.

RANDOM - seeks random cylinder within the MAXSET address.

SIZE	CODE IDEN	T NO.	DRAWING NO.
			650068
SCALE			SHEET 12

SEEK DELAYThree-position switch, OFF positionSEEK ONprovides for WRITE/READ operationSEEK OFFwithout seek action. ON positionenables seek without delay.DELAYposition imposes a pot (located toright of switch) controlled variable

delay between seeks.

Three-position switch selects ALT seek mode. MAXSET position sets alternate address for SET + ALT seek mode and sets maximum address for INC, DEC, and RANDOM seek modes.

SERVO OFFSET

	PLUS	Three-position switch controls drive
0	ZE RO	offset (for margin testing).
	MINUS	

SIZE	CODE IDEN	T NO.	DRAWING N	0.		
			65006	В		
SCALE				SHEET	13	

ALT @ OFF

MAXSET

0

▲

3.08 CYLINDER ADDRESS CONTROLS & INDICATORS

			1024	512	256	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1		
			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

LED's show last cylinder seeked. Two-position switches select address for SET and ALT seeks. Additional unmarked switches are used to compose 16-bit SWITCH DATA patterns.

HEAD ADDRESS CONTROLS & INDICATORS 3.09

	32	16	4	2	1	LED's show head addressed. Two-posi-
	0	0	0	0	0	tion switches select head address for
ON						SET head mode and limit for SEQ head
OFF	0	0	0	0	0	mode.

Two-position switch selects head SEQ HEAD SET HEAD addressing mode: set or sequenced. 0

SIZE	CODE IDEN	T NO.	DRAWING N	10.		
			65006	8		
SCALE				SHEET	14	

VOLUME 3.10

	ON	Selects volume. Applicable
0	OFF	to those drives which have
		volume change capability i.e. final
		and removable media.

3.11 RESET

0

BOTH Four-position switch select fault clear or rezero command or both to be sent FAULT REZERO by FAULT/REZERO push button. If left **OFF** selected the rezero command will be sent automatically on a SEEK ERROR STATUS and a fault clear command will be sent automatically on a FAULT STATUS.

,	
CYLINDER	position switch.
0	commands as selected by adjacent four
FAULT	Push button sends FAULT/REZERO

SIZE	CODE IDEN	T NO.	DRAWING	NO.	
				650068	
SCALE			•	SHEET 15	

REZERO

3.12 DIGITAL DISPLAY

Two four-position switches select one of seven values to be displayed. The right switch is enabled when the left switch is at the lowest position.

*PASS COUNT	Displays number of passes through all
	cylinders in the INC and DEC seek modes.
DATA RATE	Displays servo clock rate in MHZ to .01
	MHZ.
SEC CNT	Displays number of sector pulses per
	revolution.
*SEEK TIME	Displays last seek time (in milliseconds)
	measured to 0.1 millisecond.
*BYTE CNT	Displays number of bytes pwe revolution.
*ERR RCNT	Counts revolutions in which any error
	occurred.
CYL ADDR	Shows decimal equivalent of CYLINDER
	ADDRESS binary LEDS. With SEEK CONTROL
	at MAXSET, converts CYLINDER ADDRESS
	switch setting to equivalent decimal
	value.

*Selection must be made before action occurs.

SIZE	CODE IDEN	T NO.	DRAWING NO.				
			650068				
SCALE			SHEET 16				

3.13 DRIVE STATUS INDICATORS

- 0 SELECTED
- 0 READY

This indicators monitor the appropriate status lines from the drive.

- O ON CYLINDER
- .
- 0 SEEK END
- 0 BUSY
- 0 SEEK ERROR
- 0 FAULT
- 0 READ ONLY

SIZE	CODE	IDENT	NO.	DRAWING NO.		
			•	650068		
SCALE				SHEET 17		

3.14 TEST POINTS

+	INDEX	+	CYLINDER SELECT
÷	SECTOR	÷	HEAD SELECT
+	ADDR MARK	+	CONTROL
+	ON CYLINDER	÷	BUS O
+	SEEK ERROR	+	BUS 1
+	SERVO CLK	÷	BUS 2
+	WRITE DATA	+	BUS 3
+	WRITE CLOCK	+	BUS 4
+	WRITE SYNC	+	BUS 5
+	READ DATA	+	BUS 6
+	READ CLOCK	+	BUS 7
+	READ SYNC	+	BUS 8
+	ERROR	+	BUS 9
+	GND	+	SEL 0

4.00 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION

The SX-530 is housed in a suitcase type carrying case. The case size will-be: Length 21", Width 13", and Depth 7". The total weight will not exceed 10 pounds. Figure 2 illustrates an opened SX-530.

The power requirement will be 120 VAC (.75A) or 230 VAC (.375A), 50/60 Hz.

SIZE	CODE IDEN	T NO.	DRAWING NO.			
			650068			
SCALE				SHEET	18	

14

Accessories supplied with the SX-530, mounted within the cover include:

- 1. Sets of 6 foot long I/O cables to match drives specified.
- 2. Instruction Manual
- One adapter to match drive(s) specified (mounted on main PC board); others available at additional cost.

5.00 ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS

Temperature - 0 to 50°C with 15°C maximum rise per hour. Relative Humidity - 20 to 80 percent. Altitude - to 10,000 feet (operating).

SIZE	CODE ID	DENT	NO.	DRAWING	NO.	
					650068	
SCALE					SHEET	19



