## FOR HIGH CAPACITY DISK DRIVES

Wilson Laboratories' SX-530 Disk Memory Exerciser is designed primarily for complete offline testing of all disk drive models with Storage Module (SMD) type interface. It is also designed for use with other Winchester fixed and/or removable cartridge type disk drives including $51 / 4$ ", 8 " or 14 " media - for most manufacturers. It can be used for manufacturing QC testing to insure trouble free operation before shipment, QA incoming inspection, field service testing to isolate and repair drive problems, and for engineering evaluation of peripherals. The SX-530 is housed in a portable attache type case enclosure which makes it convenient for all applications.

The SX-530 reads and writes data in four formatted modes using a selection of three fixed data patterns and one user programmable data pattern. Error indicators show the type and location of errors and manual controls permit single step or continuous running with error indication or stop on error capability.

Single steps, seek delay, alternate set, stop on error, offset and marginal strobe control combine to make trouble shooting by the operator a quick and easy function. Trouble shooting operation includes the ability to introduce errors and verify specific areas of drive performance.

Drive variations are accommodated by plug-in interface cards and include the following manufacturers' models: • CDC SMD, MMD, FMD and LARK • FUJITSU (including Eagle) • AMPEX 9300 and DFR • MICRODATA Reflex • MEMOREX • NEC • Storage Technology Corporation • Megavault - Also supports enhanced XSMD, ESMD and 16 MBS and 20 MBS transfer rate drives - ST506/ST412 and other compatible 51⁄4" drives • SA1000 • ANSI STD X3T9 (8" Hard Disk) • PRIAM DISKOS 3300 • Trident Series, Ball BD and BF Series • Kennedy 5300 • BASF Series • Many other compatible interfaces can be tested.

WILSON
Laboratories, İnc.

## OPERATING FEATURES

The SX-530 Console performs four groups of functions.


## We Test Better "

| APPLICATION |  | REVISION |  |  |  |
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|  | DRAWN $D$ | 5-1-80 | Product Specification SX-530 Disk Exerciser |  |  |  |
| MATERIAL | ${ }^{\text {CHECKED }} \mathrm{C} .$ | 5-2-80 |  |  |  |  |
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The SX-530 Disk Exercisor will test many different models of the Winchester technology disk drive. Drive interface variations are accomodated by pluggable $1 / 0$ cable adapters. Head and cylinder address limits are manually set prior to exercising. Adapter boards include a prom which provides for modifying the header and data field formatting requirements.

The SX-530 accomodates only a single radial cable and thus can exercise only a single drive at a time.

The $\mathrm{SX}-530$ is housed in a suitcase type carrying case. The cover is removable. The remaining base half presents the operator console and includes all electronics.

The power cable and the connected I/0 cables are stored in a well at the right of the console. Extra adapters and I/O cables and the operational manual are stored in a compartment in the cover. Adapters are mounted on positive locking nylon standoffs and are easily removed.

Six captive screws allow removal of the console and electronics from the case for quick change of adapters and $1 / 0$ cables to accomodate different drive interface requirements.

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## SERVO MODES

There are four basic servo modes:

1. SET
2. INC
3. DEC
4. RANDOM

Each of the four basic servo modes can be modified by adding the ALT mode. A variable seek delay is selectable. Cylinder address display shows last cylinder seeked. Seek OFF control provides for writing and reading without seek action.

An ALTSET, MAXSET switch position is used to load the cylinder address switch-selected alternate address used in the ALT \& SET mode and to lnad the maximum address necessary in the INC, DEC, and RANDOM seek modes.

## HEAD SELECT

There are two modes of head addressing:

1. SET
2. SEQ (Sequenced)

Indicators display the address of the head selected.

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## VOLUME SELECT

A select switch and andicator are provided for those drives which require volume select.

WRITE/READ MODES
There are five modes of data handling and an ON/OFF control for servo action only.

1. READ HEADER AND DATA
2. READ HEADER, WRITE DATA
3. READ HEADER, WRITE/READ DATA CYLINDER
4. READ HEADER, WRITE/READ DATA PASS
5. WRITE HEADER AND DATA (FORMATTING)

A single header is written at the beginning of each track. A single data field fills the remainder of the track. All reading is comparison tested for error.

DATA PATTERNS
There are three data pattern modes:

1. Data composed by a bank of 16 switches.
2. A l6-bit random data pattern.
3. A cyclic pattern continuously varying throughout the data field.

DATA DISPLAY
Sixteen LEDS show either the random data pattern or the first word coritāining anterqur-tit.

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Figure 1 depicts the $\mathrm{SX}-530$ console.
3.01 CONFIGURATION CONTROLS
$0=$ LED DISPLAY
0 = PANEL SWITCH

+ = TEST POINT

DRIVE SELECT

| 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | Four two-position switches control |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | unit select lines to the drives. |
| DRIVE NUMBER |  |  |  |  |

INDEX/SECTOR
DAISY CHAIN Two position switch. Selects daisy chain
@ RADIAL or radial cable for the source of index and sector signals.

ADDR MARK

ON
( 0 OF

Two-position switch. ON requires address mark writing when formatting and address mark detection when reading the header.

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| e | START/STOP | Push button starts and stops run action. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | CONT | Two position switch. SINGLE stops run |
| @ | SINGLE | after single cycle of operation selected. CONT continues running until stopped by START/STOP or by error stop. |
| 0 | RUN | LED shows when the $5 \times-530$ is operating. |
| 0 | ILL OP | LED shows when an illegal operation has been selected. |

DRIVE SELECT
SELECT Three-position switch. SELECT sends
@ OFF
STATUS TEST
drive select signal to drive. OFF drops
select signal to drive. STATUS TEST
lights all drive STATUS LEDS.

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FORMAT
© WR/RD
WRITE
READ

SKIP
@ ON
OFF
@ LOAD DATA

WRITE/READ INDICATORS
0 SKIP
0 WR
0 RD

Four-position switch selects:
FORMAT-Write address and data fields.
WR/RD-Read address and alternate the WRITE/READ of data fields. WRITE-Read address and write data field.

READ-Read both address and data field.

Four-position switch. SKIP is used with FORMAT to write bad track bit in address. $O N$ enables write-read action. OFF provides for seek action wi thout write-read.

LOAD DATA push button loads 16-bit pattern selected by CYLINDER ADDRESS switches.

DATA STROBE
EARLY
© NORMAL
LATE

RANDOM PASS
RANDOM CYL
CYCLIC
@ SWITCH DATA

### 3.04 DATA <br> DATA

Three-position switch controls data strobe within drive (for margin testing).

Four-position switch selects one of three data patterns and two modes of WRITE/READ action for random data in the INC and DEC seek modes. RANDOM PASS writes all cylinders then reads ail cylinders. RANDOM CYL and all other WRITE/READ modes write then read each cylinder seeked.

Random data is a $16-b i t$ repeated pattern generated by high speed counting. CYCLIC data varies continuously throughout the data field and is a different pattern for each track. SWITCH DATA is a 16-bit pattern loaded from the CYLINDER ADDRESS switches.

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Sixteen LEDS show the random data pattern generated when running in the RANDOM CYL or RANDOM PASS modes. These LEDS show blurred when running in the CYCLIC and SWITCH DATA modes but a STOP ON ERROR halt will show the last 16-bit read data frame which included the error bit.

ERROR

0 BLINK
0 ADDRESS
0 DATA
0 ADDR MARK
0 SECTOR

0 SERVO CLOCK

STOP ON ERROR
© OVERRIDE

CLEAR
(
\& DISPLAY

Flashes on any error. Latches on header error.

Latches on data field error. Set if address mark not found.

Set if inconsistent number of sector marks per revolution.

Set if inconsistent number of servo clocks per revolution.

Two-position switch enables stop on error.

Push button clears error flags and zeroes the DIGITAL DISPLAY.

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3.07 SEEK CONTROL

RANDOM Four-position switch selects seek
DEC
INC
mode.
The selectable seek actions are:
@ SET
SET - repeated seeks to the CYLINDER ADDRESS switch value.

INC - seeks incrementing cylinders.
Drops back to zero after seeking the MAXSET address.

DEC - seeks decrementing cylinders. Jumps to maximum after seeking zero address.

RANDOM - seeks random cylinder within the MAXSET address.

| SIZE | CODE IDENT NO. | DRAWING NO. |
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| SCALE |  | SHEET 12 |

SEEK DELAY
@ SEEK ON
SEEK OFF

ALT
© OFF
MAXSET

SERVO OFFSET

PLUS
( Z ZERO
MINUS

Three-position switch, OFF position provides for WRITE/READ operation without seek action. $O N$ position enables seek without delay. DELAY position imposes a pot (located to right of switch) controlled variable delay between seeks.

Three-position switch selects ALT seek mode. MAXSET position sets alternate address for SET + ALT seek mode and sets maximum address for INC, DEC, and RANDOM seek modes.

| PLUS | Three-position switch controls drive |
| :--- | :--- |
| @ ZERO | offset (for margin testing). |
| MINUS |  |


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| $\mathbf{y}$ |  |  |  |

3.08 CYLINDER ADDRESS CONTROLS \& INDICATORS

| 1024 | 512 | 256 | 128 | 64 | 32 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

LED's show last cylinder seeked.
Two-position switches select address
for SET and ALT seeks. Additional
unmarked switches are used to com-
pose 16-bit SWITCH DATA patterns.
3.09 HEAD ADDRESS CONTROLS \& INDICATORS

| 32 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 1 | LED's show head addressed. Two-posi- |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| tion switches select head address for |  |  |  |  |  |
| SET head mode and limit for SEQ head |  |  |  |  |  |

ON
OFF

SEQ HEAD Two-position switch selects head
© SET HEAD addressing mode: set or sequenced.

| SIZE | CODE IDENT NO. | DRAWING NO. <br> 650068 |  |
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| SCALE |  |  | SHEET $\quad 14$ |


| ON | Selects volume. Applicable |
| :--- | :--- |
| @ OFF | to those drives which have |
|  | volume change capability i.e. final |
|  | and removable media. |

3.11 RESET

BOTH
@ FAULT
REZERO
OFF

FAULT
@

CYLINDER
REZERO

Four-position switch select fault clear or rezero command or both to be sent by FAULT/REZERO push button. If left selected the rezero command will be sent automatically on a SEEK ERROR STATUS and a fault clear command will be sent automatically on a FAULT STATUS.

Push button sends FAULT/REZERO commands as selected by adjacent four position switch.

| SIZE | CODE IDENT NO. | DRAWING NO. <br>  <br> $\quad 650068$ |
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Two four-position switches select one of seven values to be displayed. The right switch is enabled when the left switch is at the lowest position.

| *PASS COUNT | Displays number of passes through all cylinders in the INC and DEC seek modes. |
| :---: | :---: |
| DATA RATE | Displays servo clock rate in MHZ to . 01 |
|  | MHZ. |
| SEC CNT | Displays number of sector pulses per revolution. |
| *SEEK TIME | Displays last seek time (in milliseconds) measured to 0.1 millisecond. |
| *BYTE CNT | Displays number of bytes pwe revolution. |
| *ERR RCNT | Counts revolutions in which any error occurred. |
| CYL ADDR | Shows decimal equivalent of CYLINDER ADDRESS binary LEDS. With SEEK CONTROL at MAXSET, converts CYLINDER ADDRESS switch setting to equivalent decimal value. |

*Selection must be made before action occurs.

| SIZE | CODE IDENT NO. | DRAWING NO. <br> 650068 |  |
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3.13 DRIVE STATUS INDICATORS

0 SELECTED
0 READY
0 ON CYLINDER
0 SEEK END
0 BUSY
0 SEEK ERROR
0 FAULT
0 READ ONLY

This indicators monitor the appropriate status lines from the drive.

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### 3.14 TEST POINTS

| + INDEX | + CYLINDER SELECT |
| :--- | :--- |
| + SECTOR | + HEAD SELECT |
| + ADDR MARK | + CONTROL |
| + ON CYLINDER | + BUS 0 |
| + SEEK ERROR | + BUS 1 |
| + SERVO CLK | + BUS 2 |
| + WRITE DATA | + BUS 3 |
| + WRITE CLOCK | + BUS 4 |
| + WRITE SYNC | + BUS 5 |
| + READ DATA | + BUS 7 |
| + READ CLOCK | + BUS 8 |
| + READ SYNC | + BUS 9 |
| + ERROR | + SEL 0 |

4.00 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION

The $\mathrm{SX}-530$ is housed in a suitcase type carrying case. The case size will-be: Length $21^{\prime \prime}$, Width $13^{\prime \prime}$, and Depth $7^{\prime \prime}$. The total weight will not exceed 10 pounds. Figure 2 illustrates an opened $5 X-530$.

The power requirement will be 120 VAC (.75A) or 230 VAC (.375A), $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.

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Accessories supplied with the $S \times-530$, mounted within the cover include:

1. Sets of 6 foot long I/O cables to match drives specified.
2. Ins truction Manual
3. One adapter to match drive(s) specified (mounted on main PC board); others available at additional cost.
5.00 ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS

Temperature - 0 to $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with $15^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ maximum rise per hour. Relative Humidity - 20 to 80 percent.

Altitude - to 10,000 feet (operating).

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Figure 1: SX-530 FRONT PANEL


Figure 2: SX-530 DISK MEMORY EXERCISER

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